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U. S. Dept. of Agriculture

Hardy Garden

L L I E S

"The best old--the rarest new"

(SECOND EDITION)



LILUM AURATUM

The golden-banded Lily of Japan

W. E. MARSHALL & CO., Inc.
Seedsman and Nurserymen

150 WEST 23rd STREET,
NEW YORK CITY



HE LILY includes some most remarkable species, amongst which are some of the oldest denizens of our gardens.

There are few who have not admired the gorgeous beauties of one or other of the many varieties of Lilies that are here enumerated, or who have not been charmed by the stately purity of *L. Candidum* and its sweet odor, or the magnificence of *L. Auratum*.

There are a number of beautiful Lilies introduced in recent years that are more or less unknown to the average gardener, and we, in common with our policy of keeping up with the times, have included several in the pages of this booklet; there are others though not new, are seldom found in Horticultural Catalogs; before doing so, we have satisfied ourselves that all are hardy, and will (with ordinary protection) survive the severe winters that are prevalent throughout the east and middlewest.

There is no genus of plants better fitted for any garden than the Lily; they can safely be called the noblest of garden flowers; their conspicuous blooms, striking colors and stately forms appeal to the eye.

Our prices are based, in all cases, on extra large bulbs that will bloom freely the first year.

(Copyright, W. E. Marshall & Co., Inc.)



LILIUM BROWNII ODORUM

How to Handle Lilies

Lilies like a cool, well-drained position, and preferably shaded from hot sun. Most varieties make stem roots, and it is because of this that they require protection from the sun; a moist, cool soil is essential for their development. It is therefore evident that the ideal position for Lilies is among other plants, either in the herbaceous border, among Peonies, or along the boundaries of Evergreens or Shrubberies, where the warm sun-rays seldom penetrate the foliage. A liberal dressing of richly manured soil should be spread over the beds to encourage the formation and development of stem roots, which are the real source of sustenance for vigorous growths and large flower heads.

Lilies should be planted deeply and especially the stem-rooting varieties such as Auratum, Brownii odorum, Concolor, Coridion, Hansonii, Henryi, Kramerii, Leichtlini, Regale, Rubellum, Speciosum, Tenuifolium and Tigrinum. These, in time, would naturally rise nearer the surface and consequently should be replanted every few years.

To obtain the best results, all Lilies should be planted in Fall, but if, as is often the case, fresh importations arrive too late for this, bulbs can be planted in Spring, and will establish themselves during the first year, often giving a fair flower spike.

In the case of the Japanese varieties, it is advisable to have a heavy mulching of manure on ground where they are to be planted, as most of these varieties do not arrive until late in November or early December when the ground is naturally frozen.

Most varieties may remain in the same location 3 or 4 years without lifting and dividing. When lifting, however, is necessary, it should be done in September, before new roots have developed, and the bulbs replanted at once.

AURATUM (The Golden-banded Lily of Japan).

A most charming and popular Lily of easy culture. Will do well in any garden where drainage is good and where it is not subjected to cold winds. The flowers are pure white with a broad gold band in the center of each petal, highly spotted dark maroon on the white ground. Strong, sweet scented. July-Aug. 3 to 5 ft.

Ex. large bulbs, 55c ea.; \$5.50 doz.; \$40.00 100.

Mammoth bulbs, 70c ea.; \$7.00 doz.; \$50.00 100.

Monster bulbs, \$1.30 ea.; \$12.00 doz.; \$90.00 100.

Pictum. This variety differs from the above by being freely spotted with crimson and by having the golden band terminate at the tips with crimson.

Ex. large bulbs, 90c ea.; \$9.00 doz.; \$70.00 100.

Platiphyllum. The largest of all Auratum Lilies with petals much broader and spotted yellow. Handsome and vigorous.

Ex. large bulbs, 75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$55.00 100.

Rubro Vittatum. This attractive Lily differs from Auratum by having a broad, bright crimson band down the center of each petal.

Ex. large bulbs, \$1.00 ea.; \$10.00 doz.; \$75.00 100.

Wittei. A pure white variety of Auratum, having no spots and with a broad yellow band down the center of each petal.

Ex. large bulbs, \$1.00 ea.; \$10.00 doz.; \$75.00 100.

BATEMANNI. Strong stems with five to ten flowers of a reddish-orange color. July-Aug. 3 to 4 ft.

40c ea.; \$4.00 doz.; \$30.00 100.

BOLANDERI. One of the rarest of Lilies with bell-shaped, deep crimson flowers, dotted purple. Requires a well drained situation. July-Aug. 2 to 3 ft.

75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.



LILIUM DAVURICUM

BROWNII Odorum. A favorite in old gardens and deserving of general culture. Strong, vigorous habit and leafy stalk bearing large flowers which are white inside and deep, rich vinous purple outside. June-July. 3 to 4 ft. Selected bulbs.

90c ea.; \$9.00 doz.; \$65.00 100.

CANADENSE. Bell shaped, drooping flowers, varying from yellow to red, spotted inside. Excellent for naturalizing. June-July. 3 ft. 20c ea.; \$2.00 doz.; \$14.00 100.

Flavum. A selected, golden-yellow form of the above. Heavily spotted.
30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$20.00 100.

Rubrum. A selected red form of above and heavily spotted.
30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$20.00 100.

CANDIDUM. (Ascension or Madonna Lily.) This is the old-fashioned garden Lily. The snow-white flowers, borne on tall, leafy stems, make this Lily most effective. June-July. 3 to 4 ft. Jumbo bulbs from Northern France.

60 ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

H A R D Y G A R D E N L I L I E S

CAROLINIANUM. A showy Lily with slender stems, bearing reflexed, orange-red flowers, spotted maroon. Requires a well-drained situation. July-Aug. 2 to 3 ft.

60 ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

CHALCEDONICUM. (Scarlet Turk's cap Lily.) Small flowers in loose clusters with recurved, bright red petals. A handsome and attractive Lily. July. 3 to 4 ft.

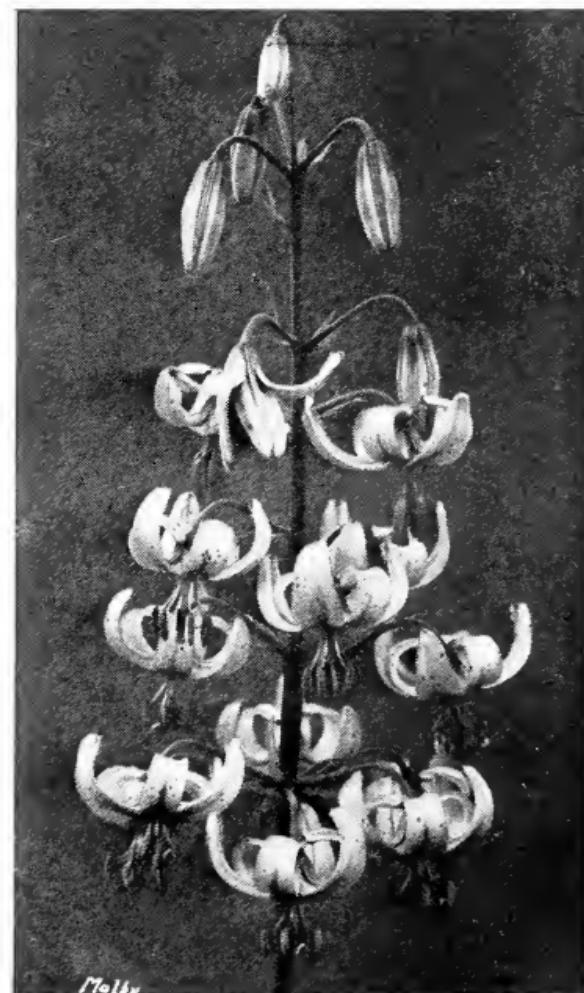
\$1.50 ea.; \$15.00 doz.

COLCHICUM. (Scovitzianum.) A beautiful lemon-yellow Lily, produced in pyramidal clusters of drooping, wax-like flowers. June. 4 to 5 ft.

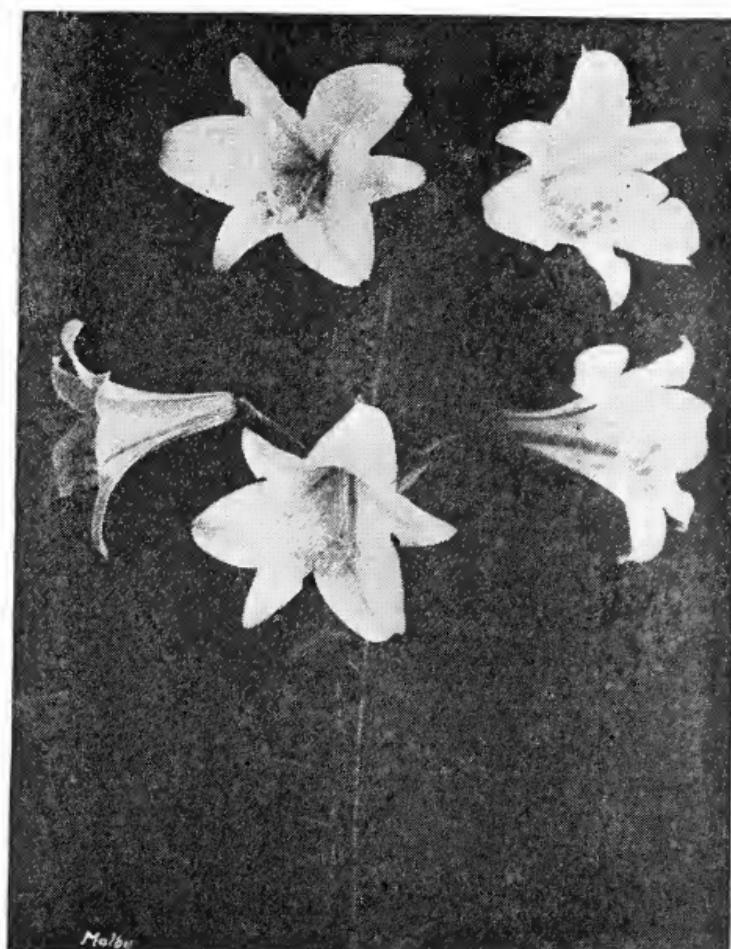
\$1.25 ea.; \$12.00 doz.; \$85.00 100.

COLUMBIANUM. An interesting Lily requiring a sheltered position and thriving best in a sandy, peaty loam. Flowers bright, golden-yellow, spotted maroon. July. 2½ ft.

50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$38.00 100.



MARTAGON LILY



LILIUM REGALE
(The Regal Lily)

CONCOLOR. One of the best dwarf Lilies, with erect, star-shaped flowers of deep scarlet with a few dark spots towards base of petals; will frequently produce three or more stems from one bulb. Suitable for rock gardens. July. 18 inches.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

Pulchellum. Bright salmon-red with faint black spots and slightly recurved petals. Native of Mongolia and rarely seen in cultivation. An exceedingly pretty variety; very scarce.

75c ea.; doz. \$7.50.

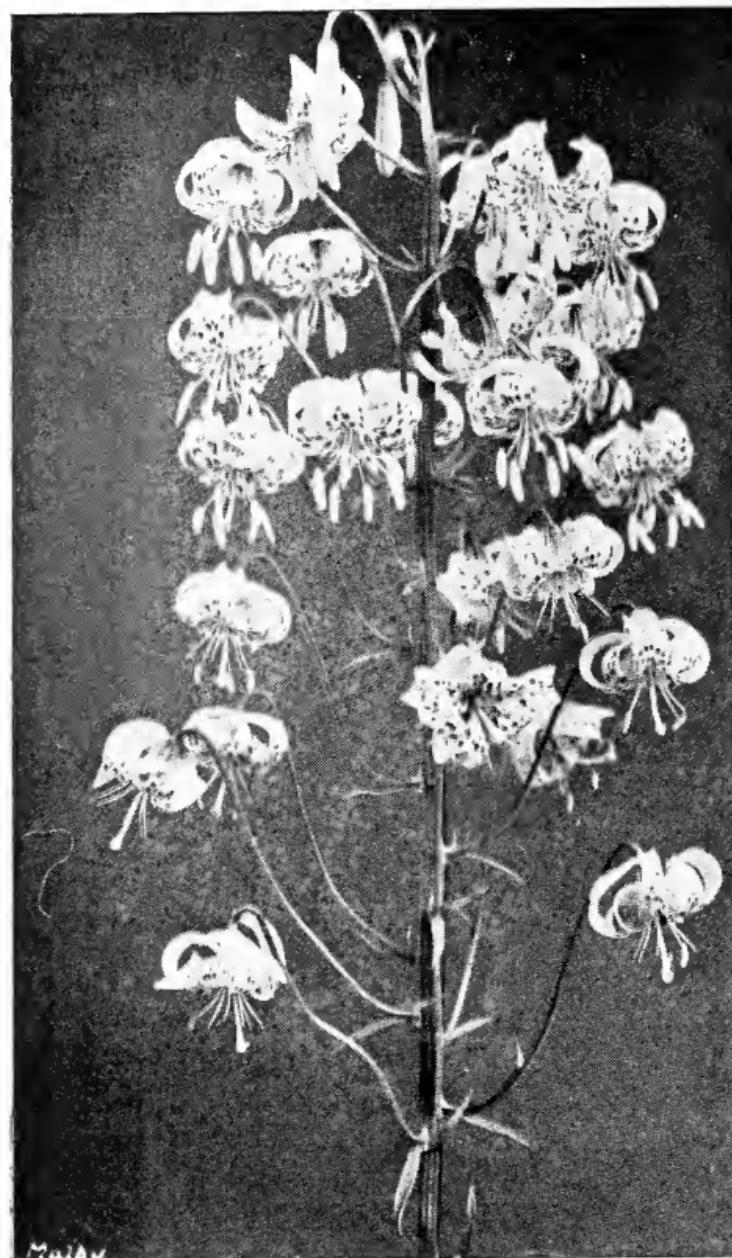
CORIDION. Similar to Concolor in habit and growth, with flowers of bright yellow with dark spots.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

CROCEUM. (The Orange Lily.) A stately Lily which forms fine clumps in cottage gardens. Flowers a strong orange color. June. 2½ ft. 50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$36.00 100.

DAVURICUM. This beautiful Lily from Siberia resembles somewhat our native Lily *Philadelphicum*. It is of easy culture and grows in umbels of three to five upright scarlet flowers. June-July. 2 to 3 ft.

15c ea.; \$1.50 doz.; \$11.00 100.



LILIU ROEZLII

ELEGANS. (Thunbergianum.) Very hardy, dwarf Lilies, thriving in any garden and producing large, erect flowers of various shades of yellow, orange and red. All the following varieties grow from $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 ft. and bloom during June and July. Mixed colors.

15c ea.; \$1.50 doz.; \$11.00 100.

Alice Wilson. A clear, lemon-yellow form of above. Very attractive.

50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$35.00 100.

Atrosanguineum. A very dark form of Elegans. Inside of petals a deep, velvety crimson and outside showing a golden luster.

50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$35.00 100.

Aurantiacum Vernum. A large form of Elegans with fine salmon-yellow flowers.

35c ea.; \$3.50 doz.; \$25.00 100.

Bicolor. Orange, edged scarlet with few spots.

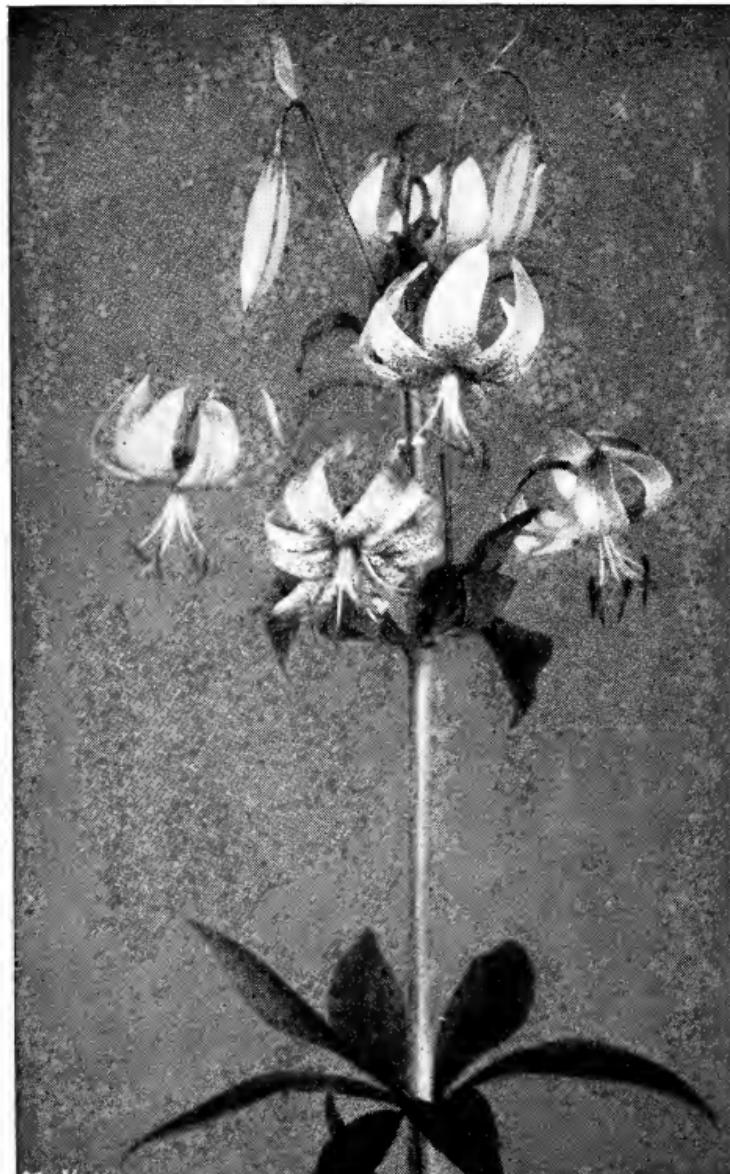
35c ea.; \$3.50 doz.; \$25.00 100.

Leonard Joerg. A very fine shade of rich apricot. Dark spots.

30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$22.00 100.

Quilp. Vermilion with few black spots, over-spread with a bright luster.

30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$22.00 100.

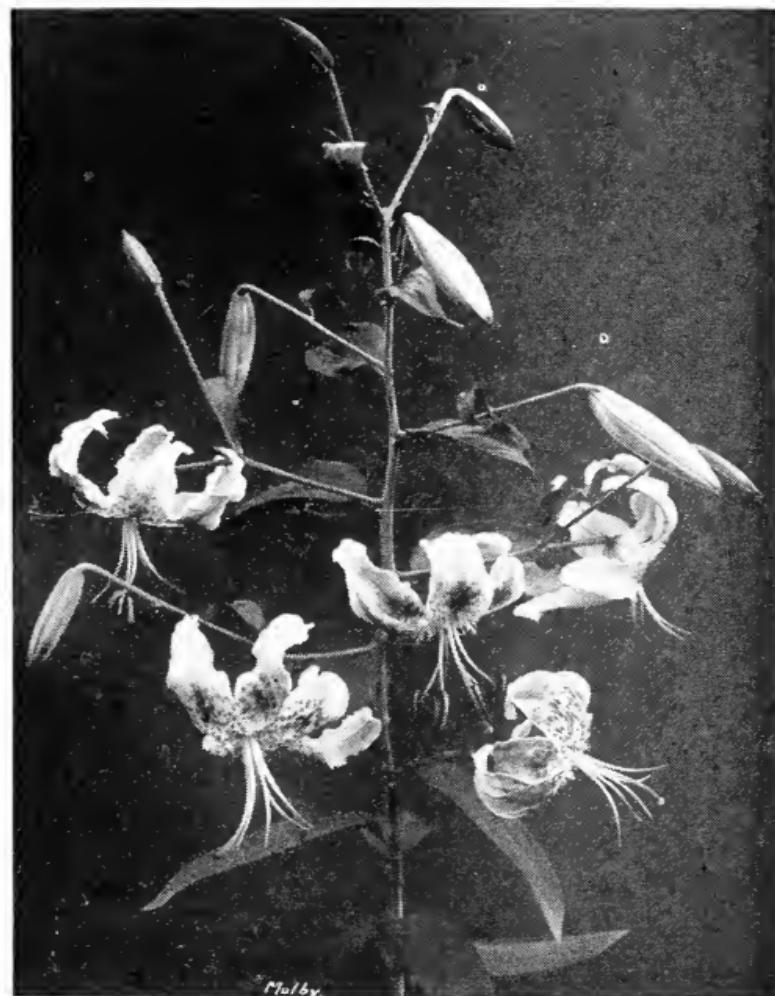


LILUM SUPERBUM

GIGANTEUM HIMALAICUM. The largest and tallest of all the Lilies, with its broad foliage and tall, stately flower spikes, it is indeed handsome. In time, the flower spikes often reach a height of 10 to 12 feet, bearing numerous long, tubular flowers of pure white, tinged with purple inside. This wonderful Lily requires a deep, well drained soil, composed of a sandy, peaty loam and prefers a protected and partially shaded position. July. Extra large bulbs.
\$3.50 ea.; \$36.00 doz.

GRAYI. A native Lily with deep red flowers. One of the finest for planting in shady places. Small, rich red flowers, spotted maroon. July. 3 to 4 ft.
35c ea.; \$3.50 doz.; \$35.00 100.

HANSONII. A handsome Lily of easy cultivation. The blossoms are 2 inches across, with reflexed petals of bright orange, spotted brown. June. 4 to 5 ft.
80c ea.; \$8.00 doz.; \$60.00 100.



LILUM SPECIOSUM RUBRUM
(The red-spotted, lance-leaved Lily)

HENRYI. A splendid Lily from the mountains of China and destined to be the Lily among Lilies. The flowers are orange-yellow, banded with green and are produced in large panicles. the individual flower sometimes measuring 6 inches in diameter. Aug.-Sept. 5 to 6 ft. Extra selected bulbs.
75c ea.; \$8.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

HUMBOLDTII. A grand Lily from California, thriving well in a moist, well drained, peat soil, and where they are protected from drying winds. If properly established they will improve after the first year. The blooms are borne on stout stems, in clusters. Color: orange-red, spotted maroon. June-July. 5 ft. Extra large bulbs, 75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

Magnificum. A grand species, differing from the preceding in having darker foliage and each spot on the flowers being surrounded by a circle of crimson. Has splendid growing and flowering qualities. June-July. 5 ft.
80c ea.; \$8.00 doz.; \$62.00 100.

Bloomerianum. Like the preceding in color and flowering qualities, but with smaller stem. June-July. 3 to 4 ft.
50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

KELLOGGII. Another Lily that prefers good drainage in moist peat with a mixture of sand. - Slender stems bearing several drooping, reflexed flowers of a pinkish-purple shade. Very fragrant. July. 3 ft.
75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

KRAMERI. A most beautiful and delicate pink Lily. Although not easy of culture, it is well worth a trial, and if planted deeply in sandy peat, with some protection, it will well repay the exceptional care taken. June-July. 3 to 4 ft.
70c ea.; \$7.00 doz.; \$50.00 100.

LEICHTLINII. A beautiful Japanese Lily with much the same habit as *L. Tigrinum* or Tiger Lily, but the color is mostly pale yellow with dull, red spots. Prefers a sandy loam. An excellent variety. July-Aug. 4 ft.
75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

LONGIFLORUM Multiflorum. This handsome Lily is, in all respects, similar to the Easter Lily of commerce and is an acquisition to every garden. June-July. 3 ft.
Large bulbs, 75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

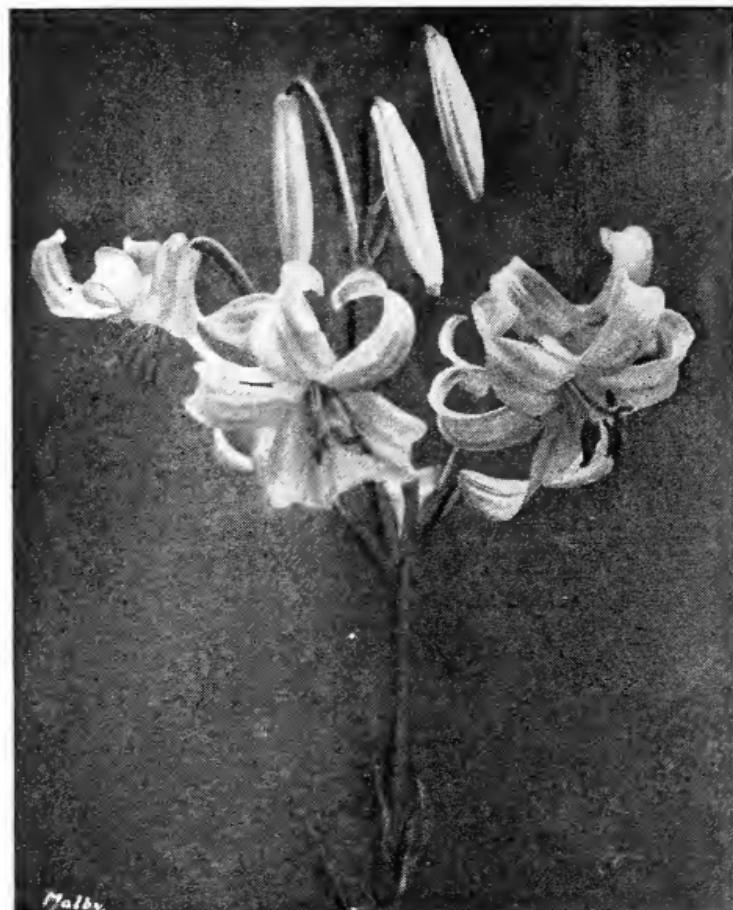
MARITIMUM. A very rare Lily, requiring a moist or bog situation but with perfect drainage. The flowers are numerous and bell-shaped, of the deepest crimson, and only lightly dotted.
50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

MARTAGON. (Dalmaticum, Turk's Cap Lily.) A handsome Lily, bearing clusters of purple, wax-like flowers. Thrives best in partial shade. June. 5 ft.
50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

Album. (White Turk's Cap Lily.) A most beautiful variety of above, bearing numerous clusters of waxy-white flowers.
Large bulbs, \$1.00 ea.; \$10.00 doz.

PARDALINUM. (Leopard Lily.) This is one of the best Lilies of the garden. It thrives well in any soil, but prefers a well-drained, moist situation. The strong stems are very leafy and produce numerous flowers. The petals are recurved, bright red, shading to orange with many rich, brown spots. Hardy and robust. July. 4 to 5 ft.
35c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$20.00 100.

PARRYI. This is one of the most beautiful of Lilies. The numerous flowers are trumpet-shaped of a lemon-yellow color, slightly dotted brown at inner base. Prefers a partially shaded position. July. 3 to 5 ft.
90c ea.; \$9.00 doz.; \$70.00 100.



LILIUM TESTACEUM
(The Nankeen Lily)

PARVUM. A charming little Lily with many small, bell-shaped flowers. The color is red-dish-orange, shading to orange at the center, with crimson tips at points of petals. Prefers a moist, well-drained situation. July. 3 to 4 ft.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

Luteum. A taller variety of above but with clear, yellow flowers.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

PHILADELPHICUM. A handsome native Lily with yellow cup-shaped flowers, spotted maroon and shaded orange at ends of petals. Good for naturalizing. July. 3 ft.

Large bulbs, 30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$20.00 100.

POMPONICUM. A brilliant red Turk's Cap Lily. Much like Chalcedonicum, but with the heads of flowers rather more loosely arranged. June. 3 to 4 ft.

75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$60.00 100.

PYRENAICUM. (Yellow Turk's Cap Lily.) A Lily of easy cultivation, with many small yellow flowers, dotted brown. Reflexed petals. June. 3 ft.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

REGALE. (*Myriophyllum*.) This new variety, from Western China, is certainly one of the most beautiful Lilies ever introduced. The large, trumpet shaped, delicately scented flowers are ivory-white, shaded pink and tinged yellow at base of petals. July. 3 to 4 ft. Large flowering bulbs.

\$1.00 ea.; \$10.00 doz.; \$80.00 100.

ROEZLII. A rare Lily from California with long, slender stems. The color is reddish-orange, dotted maroon. Prefers a moist, well-drained situation. June-July. 3 ft.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

Crimson. Same habit as above, but flowers are blood-red, lightly dotted maroon.

60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

RUBESCENS. A distinct variety with excellently fragrant flowers of a tubular shape. White, dotted purple and shading to deep purple as flower develops. Must have good drainage. June-July. 3 to 5 ft.

65c ea.; \$6.50 doz.; \$50.00 100.

RUBELLUM. A handsome little Lily with rose colored flowers, sometimes shading to pale pink. Yellow anthers. Requires good drainage. June. 2 ft.

75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$55.00 100.

SPECIOSUM. (The lance-leaved Lily.) This beautiful Lily is deservedly one of the greatest favorites. The flowers are of daring, as well as of beautiful form. The petals are well rolled back as well as being handsomely spotted. The different varieties of this species are perfectly hardy and appear to thrive well in any garden. The most popular varieties of Speciosum are S. Album, S. Rubrum Magnificum and S. Rubrum Melpomene. Aug.-Sept. 3 to 4 ft.

Album. A pure white variety of the above.

Ex. large bulbs, 55c ea.; \$5.50 doz.; \$40.00 100.

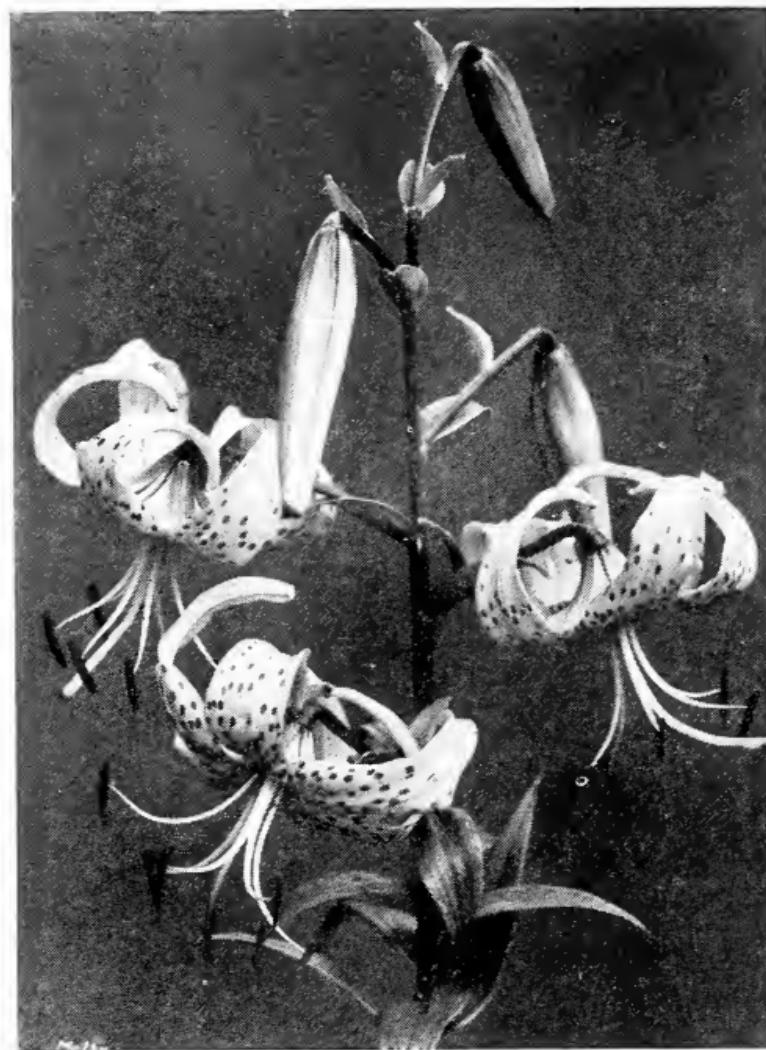
Rubrum Magnificum. A very fine type of above and by far the most popular. The color is rich carmine on white ground, with crimson spots.

Ex. large bulbs, 45c ea.; \$4.50 doz.; \$35.00 100.

Mammoth bulbs, 60c ea.; \$6.00 doz.; \$45.00 100.

Monster bulbs, \$1.00 ea.; \$11.00 doz.; \$80.00 100.

Rubrum Melpomene. A darker form of above with same habits of growth. (Same price.)



LILUM TIGRINUM SPLENDENS
(The Improved Tiger Lily)

SUPERBUM. One of the most satisfactory of all Lilies. When well established will rise to a height of 8 ft. The strong stem will carry thirty or more handsome flowers, varying in color from rosy-orange to crimson-orange and are frequently spotted. Aug. 5 to 6 ft. Ex. large bulbs, 25c ea.; \$2.50 doz.; \$18.00 100.

TENUIFOLIUM. A small, slender growing Lily, not more than 18 inches high, with bright scarlet flowers and recurved petals. One of the prettiest little Lilies in cultivation. Early June. 12 to 18 inches.
40c ea.; \$4.00 doz.; \$30.00 100.

Golden Gleam. A beautiful type of above with flowers of a delightful, apricot shade. A free and vigorous grower.
75c ea.; \$7.50 doz.; \$55.00 100.

TESTACEUM. (Excelsum or Nankeen Lily.)

This is one of the finest of all Lilies, but unfortunately, owing to its scarcity, it cannot be generally grown. The color is difficult to describe, being a shading of dull apricot with orange-yellow anthers. A most graceful Lily and a good companion to *L. Candidum*. June-July. 5 ft. Extra large flowering bulbs. \$2.00 ea.; \$22.00 doz.

TIGRINUM Splendens. (The Tiger Lily.) A large form of the old garden favorite of old-fashioned gardens.

The color is orange-red, spotted purple on reflexed petals. Strong and hardy and the latest to bloom of all the Lilies. Aug.-Sept. 4 to 5 ft.

Ex. large bulbs, 30c ea.; \$3.00 doz.; \$20.00 100.

Flore Pleno. (Double Tiger Lily.) The only Lily that is really perfectly double, having the same color and characteristics of the former.

Ex. large bulbs, 35c ea.; \$3.50 doz.; \$25.00 100.

WALLACEI. A handsome Lily of a beautiful shade of the warmest apricot with rosy shading. Aug. 1½ to 2 ft.

50c ea.; \$5.00 doz.; \$40.00 100.

WASHINGTONIANUM. A beautiful Lily from California, with large reflexed flowers, varying in color from light to a rich wine color, slightly spotted deeper. This variety requires a moist, but well-drained situation. June-July. 3 to 5 ft.

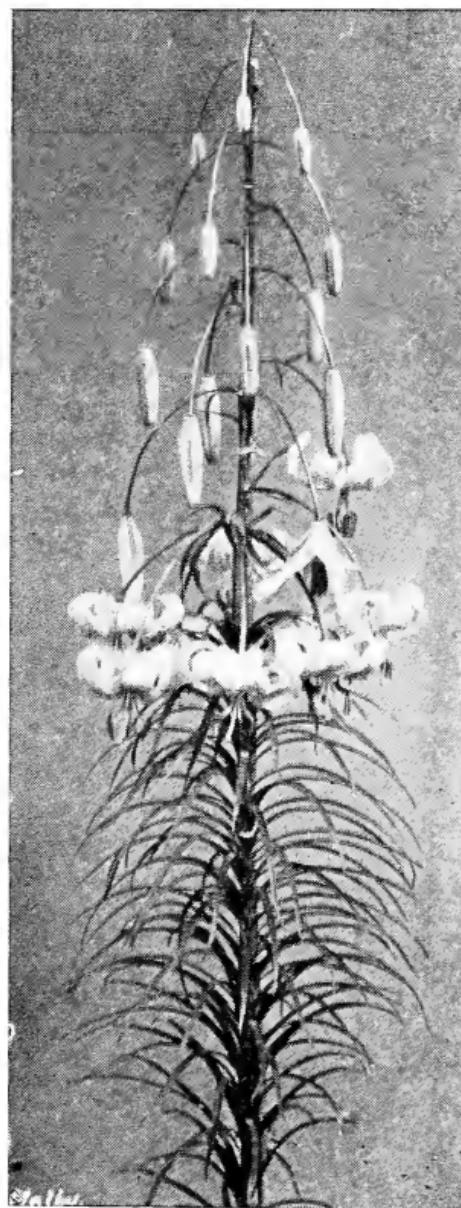
Ex. large bulbs, 75c ea.; \$8.00 doz.; \$60.00 100.

WILLMOTTIAE. One of the finest garden Lilies, although little known. Lovely in its graceful habit, slender foliage and heads of vivid orange-red flowers and kindly in its vigorous and thrifty constitution. July-Aug. 3 to 4 ft.

\$1.00 ea.; \$10.00 doz.; \$75.00 100.

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